

**Cards and beyond  
- First steps towards a  
European Health Record -**

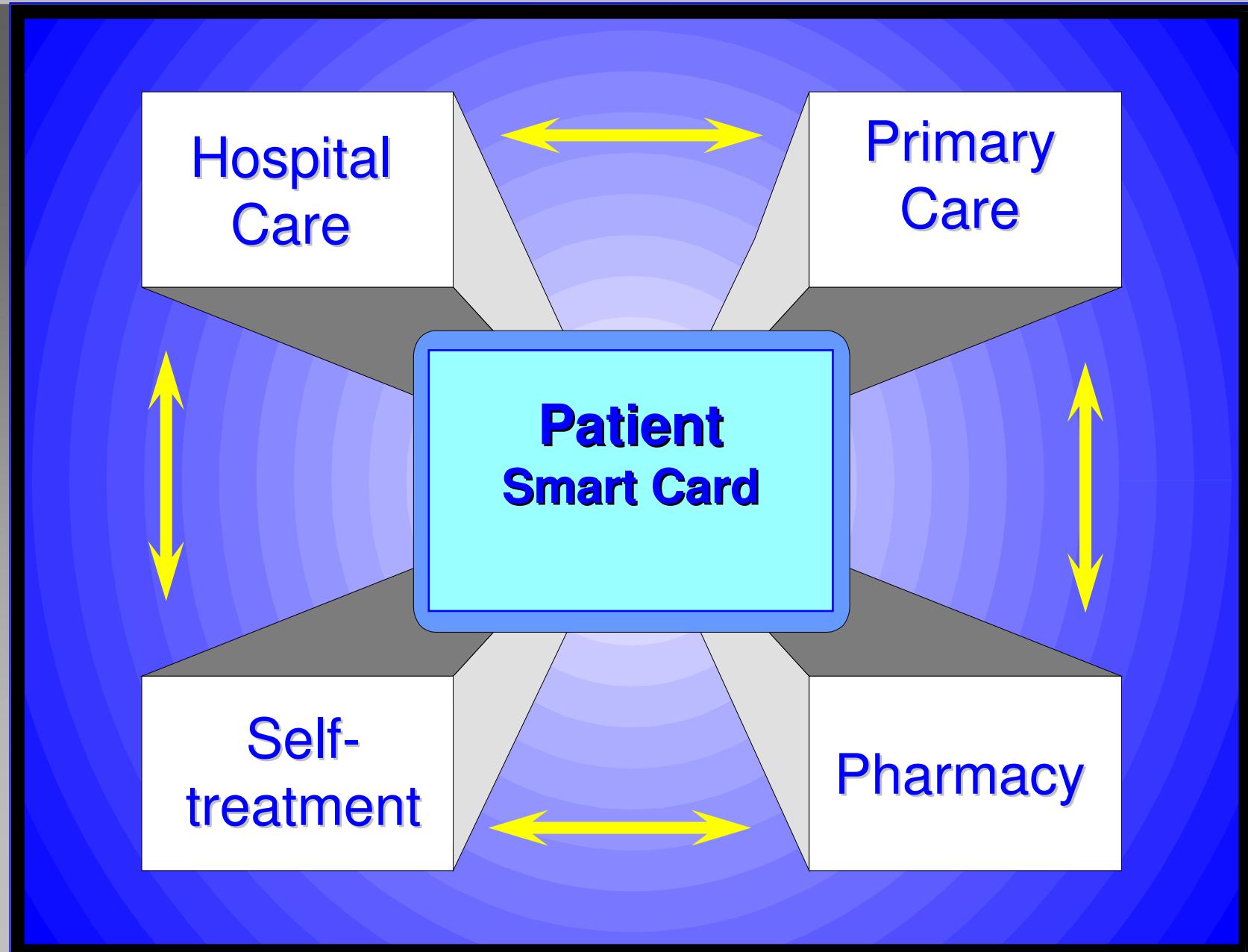
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Munich-Neuherberg / Germany**

# Key problems of Medical Information Systems

- access to actual and relevant patient data and clinical knowledge (evidence, guidelines, reference data and cases)
- user-friendly data entry and retrieval systems for clinicians and other health professionals which improve efficiency, reduce risks and return investments
- **Communication between**
  - *Physicians*
  - *Nurses*
  - *Clerks*
  - *Patients and relatives*
  - *Institutions*
  - *Organisations*

# Communication model



# Purpose of health records

→ **Communication by**  
    → *Documentation and*  
    → *Transporting of Data and*  
        *information*

for

- ⇒ **The same person**
- ⇒ **Co-treating person**
- ⇒ **Legal purposes**
- ⇒ **Research**

## Interoperability levels

- Technical, enabling the use of different environments
- Semantic, a common definition of the data content,
- Data presentation, in order to integrate the different applications
- Legal
- Security, to ensure a trustful environment

# DIABCARD Implementation

## Data set includes:

- *Site specific data*
- *European/G7 administrative data set for interoperability between G7 card projects*
- *European/G7 emergency data set for interoperability between G7 card projects*
- *Diabetes passport as a basic monitoring tool for all DIABCARD sites*
- *Basic Information Sheet (BIS) for DiabCare quality improvement*

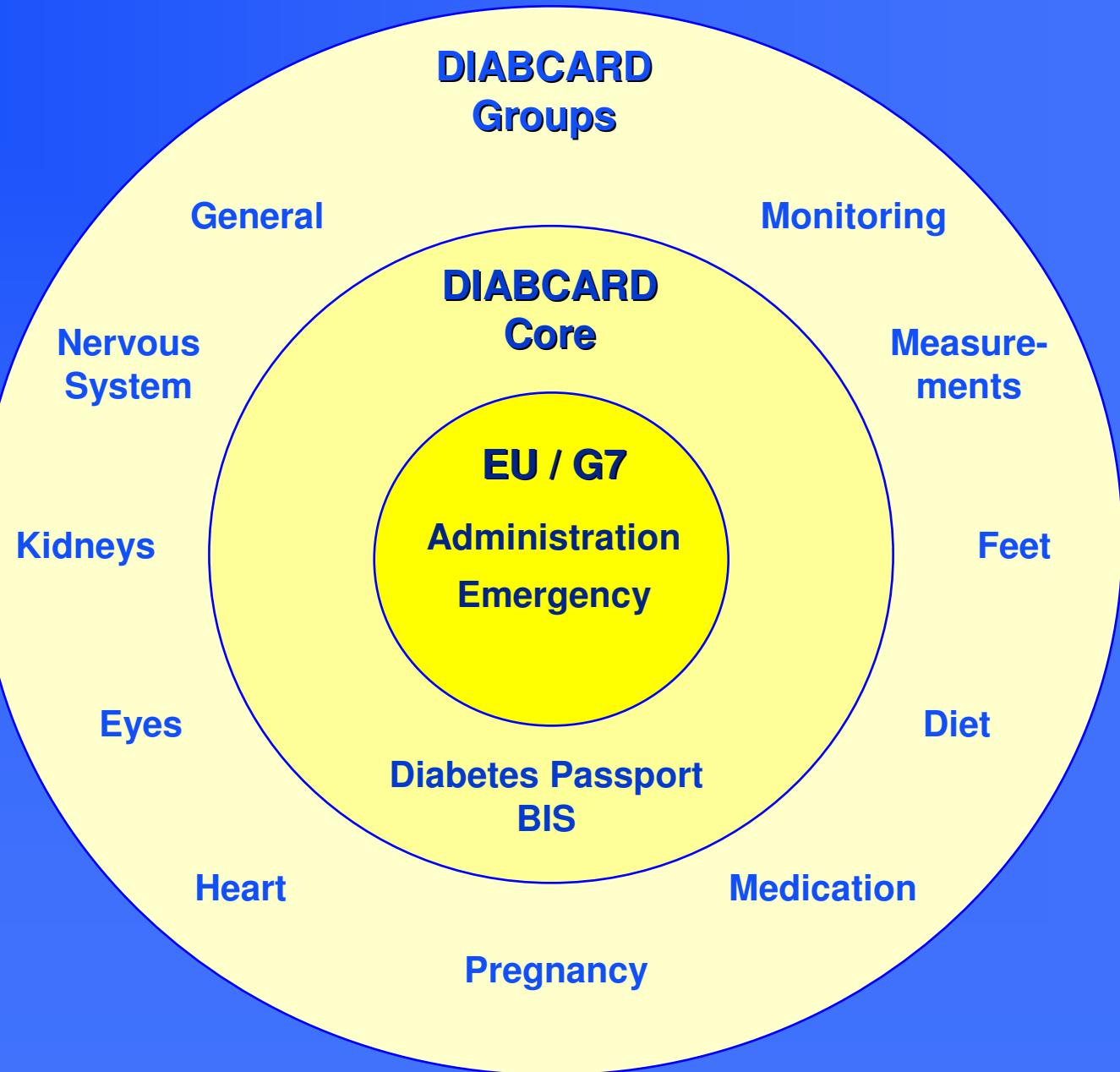
# DiabCare Basic Information Sheet (BIS)

Centre N°	Date :	DIABCARE FRANCE	UNIONS DES MÉDECINS LIBÉRAUX	
Données de base	Naissance : Mois 12 Année 1943 Sexe M ♂ <input checked="" type="radio"/> Type 1 <input type="radio"/> Type 2 <input type="radio"/> Autre <input type="radio"/> Consultation <input type="radio"/> Surveillance <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Déséquilibre <input type="radio"/> Complication <input type="radio"/> Urgence <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hospitalisation <input type="radio"/> Diag. récent <input type="radio"/> Grossesse <input type="radio"/> Autre achevée(s) dans les 12 DERNIERS MOIS Enfant normal F.C. Malformation Mort périnatale			
Consult/Hosp.	Motif : 1 SEUL			
Grossesse(s)				
Facteurs de risques actuels	Diabète connu dans la famille proche <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tabac <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Quantité Cigarettes/j. gr/semaine Alimentation <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Soins pieds <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Hypoglycémies <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Complications <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Ajustement insuline <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Membre d'une association de diabétiques : <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non			
Auto-surveillance	OUI <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NON <input type="checkbox"/>	Si oui	Glycémies 24 /sem.	Glycosurie/cétoneurie 5 /sem.
Education Association	Alimentation <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Autosurveillance <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Soins pieds <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Hypoglycémies <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Complications <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Ajustement insuline <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non			
Données	Poids 58 Kg TA Syst/diast 135 / 80 mmHg Cholestérol 4 mmol/l Taille 165 cm Glycémie à jeun 8 mmol/l HDL 1,2 mmol/l T.Taille 72 cm HbA1C 9 % Triglycérides 2 mmol/l T.Hanches 98 cm Fructos. Protéinurie 9 g			
Dernières valeurs des 12 derniers mois				
Objectifs de St-Vincent	Cécité <input type="radio"/> Oui <12 mois <input type="radio"/> Oui ancien <input type="radio"/> Non Infarctus <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Amputation > cheville <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AVC <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Amputation < cheville <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insuf. rénale <input type="radio"/> Oui <12 mois <input type="radio"/> Oui ancien <input type="radio"/> Non Amputation > cheville <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Amputation < cheville <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Symptômes depuis 12 mois	Hypo TA ortho <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Angor <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Neuropathie péri. <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Claudication <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Anévrisme <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non			
Observations (bilan des 12 derniers mois)	Examen<12 mois : <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non D G Photocoagulation <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non  Sensibilité vibra. normale <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Vitrectomie <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non  Sensibilité doul. normale <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Cataracte <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non  Pouls présents <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non <b>Y E U X</b> Si oui : Maculopathie <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non  Ulcère cicatrisé <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Retinopathie <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non  Ulcère aigu <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Laquelle : non proliférative <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non  Pontage/Angioplastie <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non préproliférative <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non proliférative <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Acuité visuelle <input type="radio"/> 10 /10 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6 /10			
Qualité de vie	Hypoglycémie (n'importe où) 4 J/an Hypermédicin 0 J/an Journées maladie : Hosp. 5 J/an Hors hosp. 8 J/an Insuline Nb inj/jour : avant 3 après 3 Stylo : <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Analogue : <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Rapide : <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non NPH : <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Mélanges fixes : <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Lente : <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Insuline pompe : <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non			
Traitement du diabète	Régime seul Biguanides début 19 81 avant <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Sulfamides début 19 83 avant <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Inib Glucosidase début 19 avant <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non Thiazolidinedines début 19 avant <input type="radio"/> Oui <input type="radio"/> Non HTA <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Insul. card. <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Card. ischém. <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Dyslipidémie <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Néphropathie <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Neuropathie <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non Autre <input type="radio"/> Oui <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non HbA1C (%) : <input type="radio"/> 7 / 8			
Traitements associés				

Sheet german

Initialen	Geb.Datum	. . .	15	Geschlecht	<input type="radio"/> M <input checked="" type="radio"/> W
Diabetes Diagnose		Beginn OAD		Beginn Insulin	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Opt. d. Einstellung		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Folgeschäden		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notfall	
Manifestation		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Schwangerschaft		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sonstige	
Normal		Aborte		Missbildungen	
				perinatale Todesfälle	
Tag		Alkohol	<input type="radio"/> J <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N	WENN JA: gr./Wo.	
Blutzucker/Woche				Harnzucker/Woche	
abetischer Fuß		<input type="radio"/> J <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N		Selbstkontrolle	
rapieanpassung		<input type="radio"/> J <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N		Mitglied einer Selbsthilfeorganisation	
2 Monaten					
Cholesterin					
Kreatinin				HDL-Chol.	
Microalbum.				Triglyceride	
Proteinurie				nüchtern	
HTA					
Insul. card.					
Card. ischém.					
Dyslipidémie					
Néphropathie					
Neuropathie					
Autre					
HbA1C (%)					
ST.VINCENT Ziele					
Blindheit				WENN JA: in den letzten 12 Mon.	
Termin. Nierenversagen				WENN JA: in den letzten 12 Mon.	
Created:		09.11.98 17:25		Modified: 09.11.98 17:25	

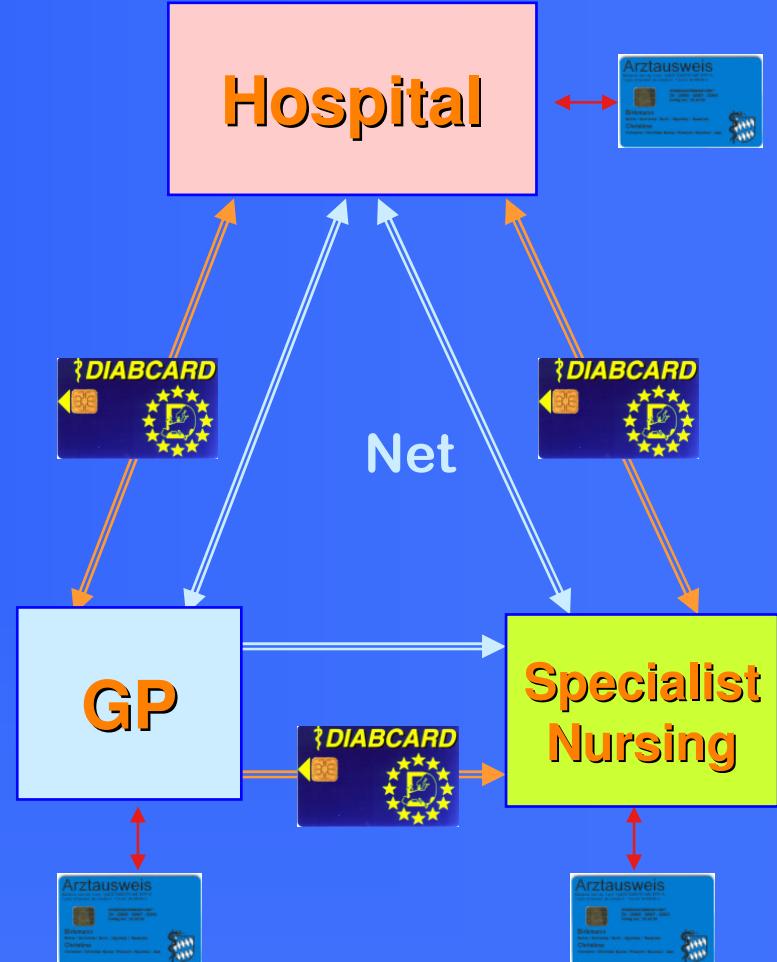
# DIABCARD Data Set



# ByMedCard HCPP



- DIABCARD as example for chronic diseases
- New Functions
  - Secure communication in nets
  - Professional Card
  - Inclusion of „Strukturvertrag“
- Integration into care process
- Application of standards
  - Health Care Professional Protocol
  - EHRcom planned



e

<http://medis.gsf.de>

# Smart Cards

- Will be an integrated access, emergency and communication tool for citizens in the function of
- Health/patient cards with similar functions like professional cards
  - + emergency data
  - + interim storage of clinical data
  - + service oriented data
  - + pointers to multi located EHRs
- Professional cards
- Institutional cards

# European Health Insurance Card



# EUROREC-EFMI Recommendations

EFMI - Special Topic Conference 2003

The content of the Electronic Health Record:  
Clinical Datasets for continuity of care and pathology networks

Roma, 6<sup>th</sup> -7<sup>th</sup> October 2003

## Recommendations – Revised draft

During the Conference, we received 27 forms with the feedback from the participants.

The comments were discussed in an open parallel session with chairs, speakers and volunteers. Then a synthesis was presented in a plenary session. The audience decided to circulate a revised draft (this one) and to discuss it by mail.

The major concern was a better organization of introduction and recommendations – with titles – with a more clear explanation of what we mean by "Clinical Datasets", within a more explicit description of the EHR context (including Natural Language Processing), in particular of the ongoing efforts coping with the theories and the difficult deployment of EHR.

The need for a Roadmap, with practical short term results as well as more long term actions, was stressed (the recommendations were felt too long-term or too abstract). More emphasis on the participation of citizens/patients was suggested.

About the individual statements of Introduction and Recommendations, the vast majority was approving them without comments, whereas several participants requested to clarify them, or provided suggestions to add further details.

A total of 45 suggestions were received, to improve the 8 statements the Introduction (no disagreements). The most troubled statement was the one about the standards on EHR (that now is more detailed, according to the comments).

A total of 47 suggestions were received, to improve the statements in the Recommendations (2 people with disagreements). The most troubled statement was the first one (that now is #6). The result is the present revised draft, nearly doubling the size of the previous draft.

Some concern emerged about the resources to carry on the activities that are envisaged in this document. The immediate goal of this document is actually to activate the proper amount of skills and resources within voluntary organizations to start the process, promote the mature results and demonstrate the feasibility and the benefits of the approach. The long term goal of this document is to raise awareness in the governmental bodies, to bring eventually the process into the proper institutional context.

**Send a reply with your reactions to [info@prorec.it](mailto:info@prorec.it)  
Deadline 9<sup>th</sup> of November, 2003**

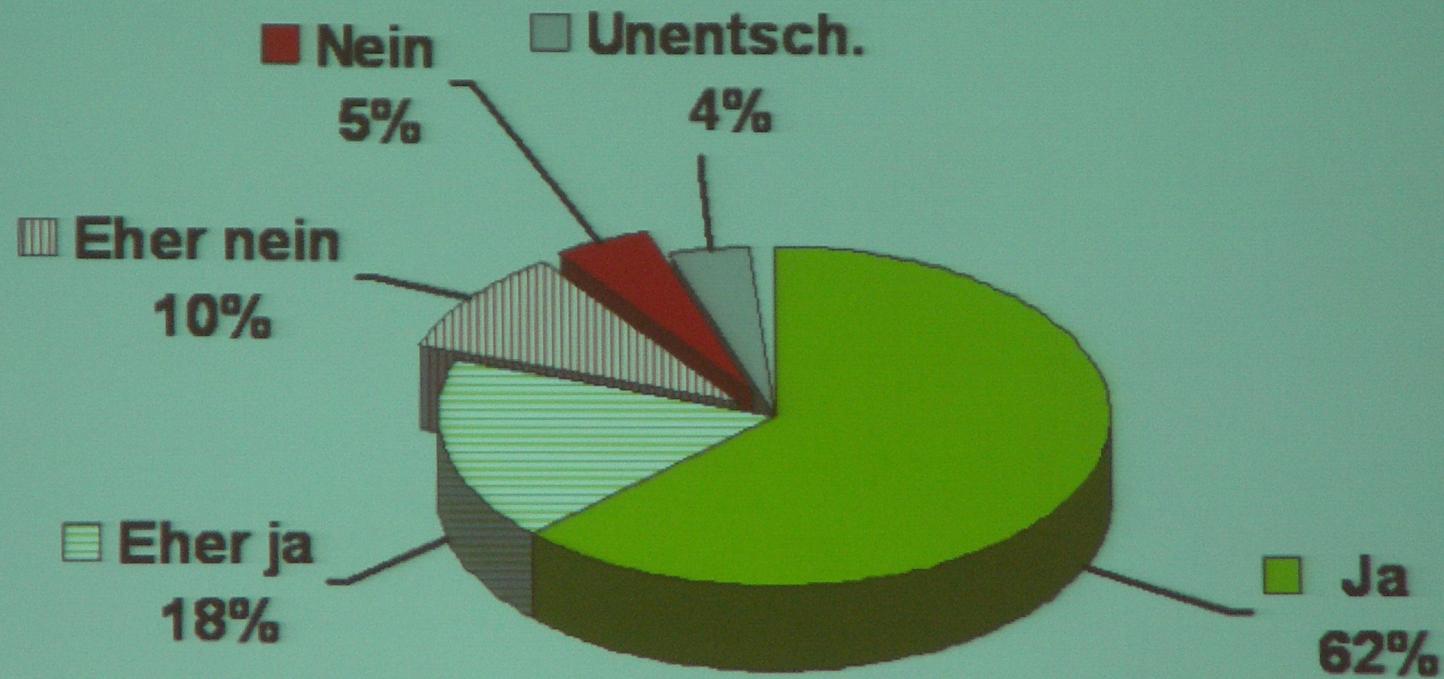


# Components of Health Information Systems

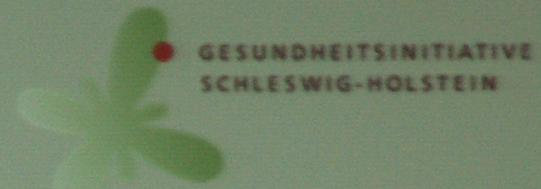
- Electronic health records which will help manage overall practice and patient documentation
- Electronic prescribing which will effect dramatic changes in drug-selection, prescription-writing, and drug fulfilment processes, but also will enable medication monitoring
- Online communication for legal and clinical purposes
- Remote disease management for new ways of interacting with patients

## Akzeptanz von Gesundheitskarte / elektronischer Patientenakte

### Frage 1: „Nutzung der neuen Kartenfunktionen“

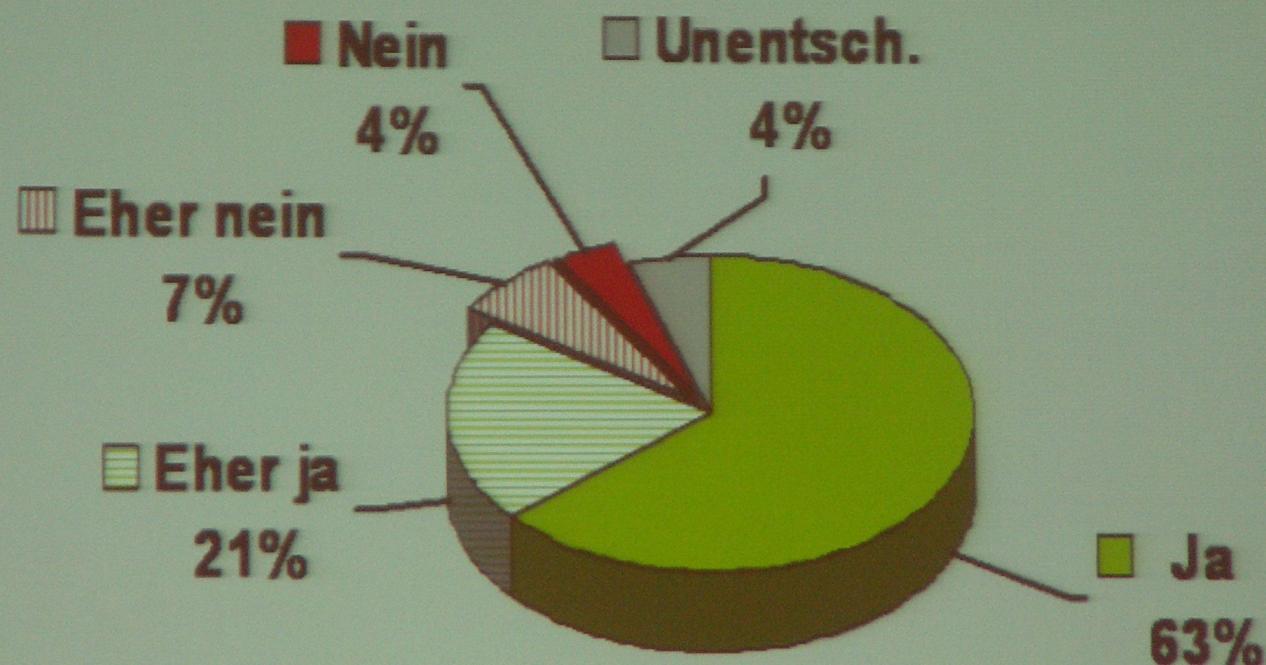


Gesundheitskarte  
Schleswig-Holstein



## Akzeptanz von Gesundheitskarte / elektronischer Patientenakte

### Frage 2: „Nutzung der elektronischen Patientenakte“



- Network of national PROREC centres  
(Belgium, France, Spain, Italy, Slovenia,  
Germany, Denmark, . . .)
- Tasks
  - *Forum for EHRs*
  - *Communicating (national) solutions*
  - *Supporting new standards (EHRcom)*
  - *Education*
  - *Certification and quality labelling*

## DIABCARD Health across Boarders based on

- PDC-HPC Architecture
- Common data definitions
  - *DiabCare (English, German, French, Italian, Greek)*
  - *Strukturvertrag/DMP Diabetes (German, Hungarian)*
  - *HCPP secure communication*

## Conclusions

- Interoperability in Europe is key
  - Internal
  - External
- Needs work
- On institutional level
- On national level
- On European level
- Conferences like eHealth 2005 can play a role

# Thank you!

	<a href="#">Archiválás</a>	<a href="#">Urlapok</a>	<a href="#">DIABCARD</a>	<a href="#">Átszerkesztés</a>	<a href="#">Extrák</a>		
		<a href="#">Törzsadatok</a>	<a href="#">Strg+T</a>				
<b>Fizikális</b>							
Anamnesis		Strg+A	21.04.2005	15.04.2005	14.04.2005	13.04.2005	02.03.2005
Laboratórium		Strg+L		194 /	194 / 79	194 / 80	194 / 79
Magasság		Strg+K		/	148 / 97	142 / 94	137 / 96
Intézkedések		Strg+K			történt	történt	nem történt
Zárójelentés		Strg+E			nem ismert	nem	nem ismert
Link		Strg+I					észrevétlén
Láb érzékenysége					feltűnő		
Vibrációérzés-vizsgálat					normál		kóros
Autonóm neuropathia					igen		igen
Amputáció	B				Boka felett		Térd felett
	J				nem		Boka alatt
Ulcus, gangraena					meggyógyult		meggyógyult
Láb ellenőrzés					nem kivitelezhető		nem kivitelezhető
Láb pulzus					nem tapintható		tapintható
<b>Betegoktatás</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> történt					átvezetve
Nem történt,mert..					a beteg nem alkalma:	a beteg nem alkalma:	
Egyéb ok:							
<b>Beutalás</b>				nem	igen, szemorvos	nem	nem
Nem történt,mert..				egyéb		páciens megtagadja	páciens nem képes
Egyéb ok:				-			